Israel, Haifa

Protecting Citrus Trees

Citrus orchards in Israel have been suffering from parasite-based infections and stress due to extreme heatwaves, with ambient temperatures reaching up to 50 °C. Traditional methods offer limited protection, especially under combined biotic and abiotic stress.





Intervention

We applied LIIN, a sprayable thermal insulation coating from Swarm-Link, to citrus tree trunks and major branches. The coating was applied at a thickness of 500 μ m. Key properties of LIIN include:

- * Exceptional insulating capability
- * Hydrophobicity / water repellency
- * Robustness and durability

In parallel, we deployed HeatStat, a monitoring algorithm/system from Swarm-Link, to track temperature and humidity in and around the tree, as well as the tree's physiological responses to environmental changes (e.g. wilting, leaf

temperature, moisture stress).

Benefits Observed

- * Protect the bark surface from extreme temperature flactuations.
- * Lower incidence of heat-induced damage (cracking, scorching).
- * Trees showed reduced stress signs: less wilting, more stable leaf water potential.
- * Reduced parasite infection severity (parasite load lower compared to uncoated controls).

Key Features

<u>Thermal insulation</u>
LIIN reduces heat load on bark, lowers internal tree tissue temperature.

<u>Moisture Management</u> Hydrophobic property reduces water-loss through bark surfaces.

Real-time Monitoring
HeatStat tracks environmental stress
and allows for early warning or
corrective actions..



